

Republic of the Philippines DEPARTMENT OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY Philippine Atmospheric, Geophysical and Astronomical Services Administration (PAGASA)

System ISO 9001:2015 TÜVRheinland CERTIFIED www.tuv.com ID 9105085309

Management





Weather Division

TROPICAL CYCLONE BULLETIN NR. 16 Super Typhoon LEON (KONG-REY)

Issued at 2:00 PM, 30 October 2024

Valid for broadcast until the next bulletin at 5:00 PM today.

SUPER TYPHOON "LEON" CONTINUES TO MOVE CLOSER TO BATANES.

Location of Center (1:00 PM)

The center of the eye of Super Typhoon LEON was estimated based on all available data at 310 km East of Calayan, Cagayan (19.6°N, 124.4°E)

Intensity

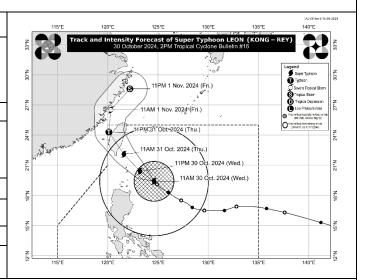
Maximum sustained winds of 185 km/h near the center, gustiness of up to 230 km/h, and central pressure of 925 hPa

Present Movement

Northwestward at 15 km/h

Extent of Tropical Cyclone Winds

Strong to typhoon-force winds extend outwards up to 600 km from the center



TRACK AND INTENSITY FORECAST

Date and Time	Center Position			Intensity		Movement				
	Lat. (°N)	Lon. (°E)	Location	MSW (km/h)	Cat.	dir. and speed (km/h)				
12-Hour Forecast 11:00 PM	20.4	123.2	130 km East of Basco, Batanes	185	STY	NW 15				
30 October 2024										
24-Hour Forecast 11:00 AM 31 October 2024	22.1	121.6	150 km North of Itbayat, Batanes	185	STY	NW 20				
36-Hour Forecast 11:00 PM 31 October 2024	24.3	120.1	430 km North Northwest of Itbayat, Batanes	140	TY	NNW 25				
48-Hour Forecast 11:00 AM 01 November 2024	26.5	120.3	655 km North Northwest of Itbayat, Batanes (OUTSIDE PAR)	100	STS	N 20				
60-Hour Forecast 11:00 PM 01 November 2024	28.6	122.2	870 km North of Extreme Northern Luzon (OUTSIDE PAR)	85	TS	NE 25				

Prepared by: RPG

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TROPICAL CYCLONE WIND SIGNALS (TCWS) IN EFFECT							
TCWS No.	Luzon	Visayas	Mindanao				
4	Batanes	-	-				
Wind threat: Typhoon- force winds	Warning lead time: 12 hours Range of wind speeds: 118 to 184 km/h (Beaufort 12) Potential impacts of winds: Significant to severe threat to life and property						
Wind threat: Storm-force winds	The eastern portion of Babuyan Islands (Babuyan Is., Camiguin Is., Calayan Is.,), and the northeastern portion of mainland Cagayan (Santa Ana)	-	-				
	Warning lead time: 18 hours Range of wind speeds: 89 to 117 km/h (Beaufort 10 to 11) Potential impacts of winds: Moderate to significant threat to life and property						
Wind threat: Gale-force winds	The rest of Babuyan Islands, the rest of mainland Cagayan, the northern and eastern portions of Isabela (Santo Tomas, Santa Maria, Quezon, San Mariano, Naguilian, Dinapigue, Delfin Albano, San Pablo, Ilagan City, Benito Soliven, Tumauini, Cabagan, Palanan, Quirino, Divilacan, Gamu, Mallig, Maconacon, Burgos, City of Cauayan, San Guillermo, Angadanan, Cabatuan, Luna, Reina Mercedes, Roxas, Aurora, San Manuel), Apayao, Kalinga, the northern and eastern portions of Abra (Tineg, Lacub, Malibcong, Lagayan, San Juan, Lagangilang, Licuan-Baay, Daguioman), the eastern portion of Mountain Province (Paracelis), and Ilocos Norte	-	-				
	Warning lead time: 24 hours Range of wind speeds: 62 to 88 km/h (Beaufort 6 to 7) Potential impacts of winds: Minor to moderate threat to life and property						
Wind threat: Strong winds	The rest of Isabela, Quirino, Nueva Vizcaya, the rest of Mountain Province, Ifugao, Benguet, the rest of Abra, Ilocos Sur, La Union, Pangasinan, Nueva Ecija, Aurora, the northeastern portion of Tarlac (Camiling, San Clemente, Paniqui, Moncada, Anao, San Manuel, Pura, Ramos, Victoria, Gerona, Santa Ignacia, City of Tarlac, La Paz), the northern portion of Bulacan (Doña Remedios Trinidad, San Miguel), the northern portion of Quezon (Infanta, General Nakar) including Polillo Islands, Camarines Norte, the northern portion of Camarines Sur (Siruma, Tinambac, Lagonoy, Garchitorena, Caramoan), and the northern and eastern portions of Catanduanes (Pandan, Gigmoto, Bagamanoc, Panganiban, Viga, Baras, Caramoran)	-	-				
	Warning lead time: 36 hours Range of wind speeds: 39 to 61 km/h (Beaufort 6 to 7) Potential impacts of winds: Minimal to minor threat to life and property						

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OTHER HAZARDS AFFECTING LAND AREAS

Heavy Rainfall Outlook

Refer to Weather Advisory No. 10 issued at 2:00 PM today for the Heavy Rainfall Outlook associated with LEON.

Severe Winds

The wind signals warn the public of the general wind threat over an area due to the tropical cyclone. Local winds may be slightly stronger/enhanced in coastal and upland/mountainous areas exposed to winds. Winds are less strong in areas sheltered from the prevailing wind direction.

- Significant to severe impacts from typhoon-force winds are possible within any of the areas under Wind Signal No. 4.
- Moderate to significant impacts from storm-force winds are possible within any of the areas under Wind Signal No 3.
- Minor to moderate impacts from gale-force winds are possible within any of the areas under Wind Signal No. 2.
- Minimal to minor impacts from strong winds are possible within any of the areas under Wind Signal No. 1.

The hoisting of Wind Signal No. 5 is also not ruled out should LEON moves to the left of its forecast track.

Furthermore, the wind flow coming towards the circulation of LEON will also bring **gusty conditions (strong to gale-force)** over the following localities (especially in coastal and upland areas exposed to winds) outside Wind Signal areas:

- Today (30 October): Bataan, Metro Manila, CALABARZON, MIMAROPA, Bicol Region, most of Visayas, and Dinagat Islands.
- Tomorrow (31 October): Most of Cordillera Administrative Region, Quirino, Nueva Vizcaya, Aurora, Bataan, Metro Manila, CALABARZON, MIMAROPA, Bicol Region, Northern Samar and most of Western Visayas.
- Friday (1 November): Batanes, and Babuyan Islands

Coastal Inundation

Within the next 48 hours, there is a moderate to high risk of life-threatening coastal flooding due to storm surge with peak heights exceeding 3.0 m above normal tide levels over the low-lying or exposed coastal localities of Batanes and Babuyan Islands. Refer to Storm Surge Warning No. 6 issued at 2:00 PM today for the details.

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HAZARDS AFFECTING COASTAL WATERS

A Gale Warning is hoisted over the seaboard of Northern Luzon and the eastern seaboards of Central and Southern Luzon. Refer to Gale Warning No. 4 issued at 5:00 AM today for the details.

24-Hour Sea Condition Forecast

Up to very rough, high, or very high seas:

- Up to 14.0 m: The seaboard of Batanes
- Up to 10.0 m: The seaboard of Babuyan Islands
- Up to 8.0 m: The seaboard of northeastern mainland Cagayan
- Up to 6.0 m: The seaboard of Isabela; the remaining seaboard of mainland Cagayan
- Up to 5.0 m: The northern seaboard of Ilocos Norte
- Up to 4.5 m: The seaboard of northern Aurora; the remaining seaboard of Ilocos Norte
- Sea travel is risky all types or tonnage of vessels. All mariners must remain in port or, if underway, seek shelter or safe harbor as soon as possible until winds and waves subside.

Up to rough seas:

- Up to 4.0 m: The northern and eastern seaboards of Polillo Islands, the seaboards of Ilocos Sur and Camarines Norte; the northern seaboard of Camarines Sur; the northern seaboards of Catanduanes
- Up to 3.5 m: The seaboard of Ilocos Sur; the remaining seaboard of Aurora.
- **Up to 3.0 m:** The eastern seaboards of mainland Quezon, Catanduanes, Albay, and Sorsogon; the northern and eastern seaboards of Northern Samar; the remaining seaboards of Ilocos Region; the western seaboard of Zambales; the seaboard of Kalayaan Islands
- Mariners of small seacrafts, including all types of motorbancas, are advised not to venture out to sea under these conditions, especially if inexperienced or operating ill-equipped vessels.

Up to moderate seas:

- **Up to 2.5 m:** The western seaboards of Bataan, Batangas, Occidental Mindoro including Lubang Islands, northern mainland Palawan, and Calamian Islands; the eastern seaboard of Eastern Samar.
- Up to 2.0 m: The remaining seaboards of Luzon, the seaboards of Aklan and Capiz; the eastern seaboard of Dinagat Islands.
- Mariners of motorbancas and similarly-sized vessels are advised to take precautionary measures while venturing out to sea and, if possible, avoid navigation under these conditions.

TRACK AND INTENSITY OUTLOOK

- LEON is forecast to move northwestward over the Philippine Sea until it makes landfall along the eastern coast of Taiwan tomorrow (31 October) afternoon. After crossing the landmass of Taiwan, LEON will then turn north northwestward to northeastward over the Taiwan Strait towards the East China Sea and exit the Philippine Area of Responsibility tomorrow evening or Friday early morning (1 November). A second landfall over mainland China is not ruled out during this period.
- LEON will be closest to Batanes from late evening today to tomorrow morning. A landfall in Batanes is also not ruled out.
- This super typhoon will be near or at peak intensity during its closest point of approach to Batanes. The landfall of LEON over Taiwan will result in a continuous weakening trend for the rest of the forecast period.

Considering these developments, the public and disaster risk reduction and management offices concerned are advised to take all necessary measures to protect life and property. Persons living in areas identified to be highly or very highly susceptible to these hazards are advised to follow evacuation and other instructions from local officials. For heavy rainfall warnings, thunderstorm/rainfall advisories, and other severe weather information specific to your area, please monitor products issued by your local PAGASA Regional Services Division.

The next tropical cyclone bulletin will be issued at 5:00 PM today.

DOST-PAGASA

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